

THE TWENTY-THIRD ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

Committee of Visitors

OF THE

JOINT LUNATIC ASYLUM

AT ABERGAVENNY,

FOR THE COUNTIES OF

Monmouth, Brecon, and Radnor,

FOR THE YEAR 1875.



H. SEARGEANT, STEAM PRINTER, WHOLESALE AND MANUFACTURING STATIONER.

1876.

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Committee of Visitors and Officers

FOR THE YEAR 1876.

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E. Middleton Evans, Esq.	

MANLEY ASHWIN, Esq., Treasurer.

OFFICERS.

D. M. M'CULLOUGH, M.D., Superintendent.

J. GLENDINNING, M.D., Assistant Medical Officer.

The Rev. W. G. DAVIES, B.D., Chaplain.

J. H. FARQUHAR, Esq., Auditor.

SAMUEL BROWNING, Clerk to the Visitors, and Clerk and Steward.

RACHAEL FRANCIS, Housekeeper.

JOHN MITCHELL, Head Male Attendant.

ELLEN GOODING, Head Female Attendant.

House Committee Visiting Rota.

1876.

FEBRUARY:

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L. A. HOMFRAY, Esq., Woodlands, Newport, Mon.

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AUGUST.

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MAJOR WHEELEY, The Pentre, Abergavenny.
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*OCTOBER.

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SIR J. R. BAILEY, Bart., M.P., Glanusk Park, Crickhowell.
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NOVEMBER.

G. R. G. RELPH, Esq., Beech Hill, Usk.
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*DECEMBER.

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L. A. HOMFRAY, Esq., Woodlands, Newport, Mon.
G. R. G. RELPH, Esq., Beech Hill, Usk.

*JANUARY, 1877.

REV. JAS. FARQUHAR, Llanthewy Rectory, Abergavenny.
SIR J. R. BAILEY, Bart., M.P., Glanusk Park, Crickhowell.
R. F. WILLIAMS, Esq., Llangattock, Crickhowell.

* General Meetings are held in these Months.



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TWENTY-THIRD
ANNUAL REPORT
OF
THE VISITING JUSTICES
OF THE
Joint Counties' Lunatic Asylum, Abergavenny,
*To the several Courts of Quarter Sessions, for the
United Counties of*
MONMOUTH, BRECON, & RADNOR,
FOR THE YEAR 1875.

THE Commissioners in Lunacy, who visited the Asylum on October 14th, expressed themselves well satisfied with the condition and conduct of the establishment; and the Committee of Visitors cannot speak too highly of the management of the Asylum and Patients by the able Superintendent, Dr. M'CULLOUGH, the Assistant Surgeon, Dr. GLENDINNING, the Housekeeper, and other officers.

During the last quarter, the discharges and deaths have exceeded the admissions by 5; but in the course of the whole year there has been

an increase of 7 males and 15 females: the admissions of females, which were unusually few in the preceding year, having proportionately increased in the year just passed.

The infirmary wing, and the single room block, giving an addition of 70 beds—all on the male side—and the block of new offices, authorised by the several Courts of Quarter Sessions, at the October Sessions, 1873, are now completed; and the work is very satisfactory, and does great credit to the builder.

The 37 male patients formerly boarded in the Hereford Asylum, have now been brought into the Abergavenny Joint Asylum. The numbers now in the Asylum are: Males, 248; females, 259—in all 507. There is one female patient at Fisherton House. There are now 15 vacant beds on the male side; and the females are 14 in excess of the accommodation. In consequence, the Visitors have entered into a contract with the Cheshire County Asylum, Macclesfield, to receive and board not exceeding 50 patients, of either sex, according to convenience, at the rate of 14/- per week. This is 3/6 in excess of the charge made in the Joint Counties' Asylum, which excess will be charged to the several counties on building account. No change is about to be made from the present charge to the Unions, viz., 10/6 per week for maintenance. A call of £600 is made upon building account, for

repairs, &c., and maintenance of out boarded patients, proportionately divided to the several counties in union, according to agreed scale of—

15/1 from Monmouthshire ;
3/5 from Breconshire ; and
1/6 in the £ from Radnorshire.

The Visitors apprehend that they will be compelled to ask the several Quarter Sessions for authority to increase the female department, as the male department has been increased, unless some new legislative provision is made for the less costly treatment of certain classes of patients.

S. R. BOSANQUET,

Chairman.

Committee Room,

December 23rd, 1875.

COMMISSIONERS' REPORT.

*Joint Counties' Lunatic Asylum,
Abergavenny, 30th October, 1875.*

VISITS made yesterday and this day enable us to report that this Asylum is still in a condition very creditable to the United Counties. The pressure for male accommodation has now been met by the approaching completion of the additional buildings in progress at the date of the Commissioners' inspection on the 26th of September of last year.

The patients whose names now appear in the Statutory Books of the Asylum are 493; of these 263 are males, and 257 are females. Besides these, there are chargeable to the Joint Counties, maintained in other Asylums, 17 men and 1 woman: making the total in Asylums 511; *i.e.*, chargeable to Monmouthshire, 381; to Breconshire, 93; and to Radnorshire, 37. The 17 men are at Hereford Asylum, but they will be re-admitted here in the course of a few days. After those men shall have been brought back, and the beds on the male side in excess shall have been duly reduced in number, there will remain 10 vacancies in the male division; on the women's side, the inmates now exceed by 12

the proper accommodation. The question of further provision for females is therefore one which urgently calls for consideration and action by the Committee. The records of the Asylum inform us of the following changes among the patients :—

	M.	F.	Total Admissions.
Admitted	65	56 }	
Re-admitted	15	16 }	172
Brought back from Hereford	20	0 }	
			Total Discharges.
Discharged	24	35 —	59
Of whom 17 men and 32 women had recovered.			
			Total Deaths.
Died	40	19 —	59

The rate of mortality has been somewhat above the average in County Asylums, but there is nothing in the causes of death calling for special remark. The following table sets forth the assigned causes :—

	M.	F.	Total.
General Paralysis	14 ...	1	15
Epilepsy	2 ...	2	4
Other forms of Brain Disease, including those having ended in ordinary Paralysis and Apoplexy	3 ...	5	8
Exhaustion, after Mania	0 ...	1	1
Pulmonary Consumption	5 ...	4	9
Other forms of Lung Disease and Heart Disease	11 ...	3	14
Diseases of Abdominal Organs	2 ...	1	3
Senile Decay	1 ...	0	1
Other ordinary causes	1 ...	2	3
Erysipelas	1 ...	0	1
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	40 ...	19	59

Post-mortem examinations were made in 46 instances. Coroner's inquests were held in the cases of 4 male patients. In three of them the deaths were sudden, but due to natural causes; in the fourth, the patient had been admitted in a dying state from dysentery, and the jury expressed an opinion (which was forwarded by the Coroner to the Guardians) that the patient was unfit to bear removal to this Asylum.

The patients now suffering from the chronic diseases usually prevalent in Asylums are not above the average number, and the present health is fairly good. Last week those registered as under medical treatment were 14 males and 36 females. At the time of our visit, 5 men and 12 women were in bed, and 2 of the latter sex were secluded. During the 13 months which have occurred since our last visit, there has been, according to the Medical Journal, no "restraint," and 3 men and 12 women only appear to have been secluded; the former on three occasions, and for a total duration of 8 hours, the latter on 28 occasions and for 151 hours. It has not however been the practice here to record as "seclusion" the locking of patients in their own rooms by day, where the window shutters have not also been closed. We have pointed out that all cases of *compulsory isolation by day* should be recorded as "seclusion" in the Medical Journal, wherein the qualifying conditions can also, with the reasons, be stated.

We have seen every patient. The clothing of both sexes is decidedly good in quality, also warm in texture, and in fair condition. Personal cleanliness also receives proper attention in each division. The patients are distributed thus: the great majority in the main building; 9 men occupy the farm-house; 23 a detached cottage; and 2 small villas respectively accommodate 17 and 11 women. The staff of attendants consists, by day, of a Head Attendant; 15 other men and 1 woman on the male side of the main building; of the Bailiff and his wife at the farm; and 2 men at the cottage; of the Chief Female Attendant and 14 female subordinate nurses for the women's division of the main building; of a laundress and 4 laundry maids in that department; and 3 women at the villas. Besides these, there is a night attendant of each sex. At present there is no continuous night supervision of epileptics, but we are glad to hear that Dr. M'CULLOUGH entertains the idea of making such an arrangement as soon as practicable. We saw the patients chiefly in-doors, and their conduct was, with a solitary exception, quiet and orderly. The case excepted was a woman, suffering from a sudden access of furious mania. Our attention was directed to a young imbecile girl, named Mary Ann Morgan, who would, we think, be a very favorable subject for education and training in an Idiot Asylum. We trust that the Visitors may be able to induce the Guardians of the Union to which she is chargeable (Crickhowell) to give her

this advantage, since it may possibly result in so far developing her mental and physical powers as to enable her to earn her own livelihood.

We were present in some of the wards during dinner and at tea-time, and we tasted the food supplied to the patients. The dinner consisted of excellent pea-soup, bread, and beer; the tea was of fair strength and good quality. No complaint was made to us on the subject of food or general treatment, and Dr. M'CULLOUGH reports well of the attendants.

Employment is found for 130 men and 175 women. Of the former, 47 work on the land, 28 as artisans, 3 in the wash-house and offices. Of the women, 36 assist in the laundry and wash-house, 49 others are occupied by needle-work, and 9 serve in the kitchen and offices. The laundry is a complete establishment, having its own day-room and dormitories; and it appears to work well. In our passage through the wards and dormitories we noticed no want of order, cleanliness, or ventilation; and the single-rooms were all as they should be. The state of the bedding deserves praise, and the allowance of blankets is liberal; but we think that an *under-blanket* should be given on the male side, as on the female, to every patient. For the epileptics (57 in number—of both sexes) the introduction of some *low* bedsteads is desirable, and a few couches in the male day-rooms would, for such cases, be also found

useful. The tiling in the corridor in No. 5 Male Ward has not yet given place to a plank floor, but its removal is, we understand, under consideration. The general comfort of the day-rooms is, we may say, studied, and with much success.

The Chapel accommodation is what it was—insufficient. The average attendance at the two Sunday Services is 212, of both sexes; at the Week-day Service the number is 77. A few male patients occasionally, by permission, attend a Roman Catholic Chapel in the neighbourhood.

On enquiry into the amusement and out-door exercise of the patients, we learn that the dances are weekly, and take place in the small day-room of the laundry; and there are also given monthly concerts or theatrical entertainments, and occasional readings. The men have a cricket ground and bowling green, and croquet is provided for the women. For the recreation of both sexes, a brass band also exists.

The structural works in progress appear to have somewhat interfered with the extended out-door exercise of a large proportion of the patients, as many as 80 men and 197 women never going beyond their airing courts. This is a subject of regret, though the courts are very well kept, and we hope that as soon as practicable, Dr. M'CULLOUGH will arrange for a regular daily walk to be enjoyed by such of both sexes as cannot be usefully employed, excepting only those physically unable to take such exercise, and the very few too disorderly to be taken.

The new buildings on the male side, which are well arranged (and the work is well executed), are nearly completed. One of the wards was occupied yesterday. These additions will provide 70 beds, of which 28 will be in single-rooms ; there will also be new and cheerful day-rooms for 2 of the old, as well as for the new wards. Much-needed water-closets, bath-rooms, lavatories, and sculleries will also be provided. The deficiency in these last named offices still remains in the old wards generally, and we hope that this defect, often noticed in previous entries, will now soon be remedied.

Making enquiry into the means existing for the extinction of fire, we hear that the only provision upon the premises consists of several fire engines distributed through the wards ; but there are no means of throwing a stream of water over a burning roof. A water main (with the requisite hydrants, &c.) laid on from the town reservoir, for exceptional use in the event of fire, would appear to be the most satisfactory arrangement, and we commend this important subject to the consideration of the Visitors.

In conclusion, we have much pleasure in again bearing testimony to the praiseworthy manner in which the welfare and general comfort of the patients are attended to, and to the ability and good judgment shewn by the Superintendent in the management of the Asylum.

CHARLES PALMER PHILLIPS, } Commissioners
JOHN D. CLEATON, } in Lunacy.

R E P O R T
OF THE
MEDICAL SUPERINTENDENT
FOR THE YEAR 1875.

THE Medical Superintendent has the honour of submitting to the Committee of Visitors his Report for the year 1875, together with the usual Statistical Tables.

On the First of January last there remained under treatment in this Asylum 445 patients—201 males and 244 females. In addition to these, 40 males and 1 female were boarded in other Asylums, so that the number of patients chargeable to the Counties which form the present Union was, at the commencement of the year, 486—241 males and 245 females. During the year, besides 37 males re-admitted from the Hereford Asylum, there have been admitted 140, viz., 67 males and 73 females, being one more than in the previous year. The total number under treatment during the year was 622, and the average number resident was 461, being 30 more than in the previous year. The

highest number resident at one time was 508, in December, and the lowest, 438, in May. The number discharged, recovered, was 49, viz., 16 males and 33 females, being in the proportion of 27.6 per cent. of the admissions; but deducting the re-admissions from the Hereford Asylum, the recoveries were in the proportion of 35 per cent. of the ordinary admissions. During the year, 52 deaths have occurred, 33 of males and 19 of females, being in the proportion of 11.2 per cent. of the average number resident. This is slightly above the average though 2 per cent. less than in the preceding year. Diseases of the brain caused death in 24 cases, 14 of these being paralysis of the insane. The health of the patients generally was good.

At the beginning of the year 40 male patients were boarded in the Hereford Asylum under contract. During the year 3 of these died, and the remaining 37 were brought back to this Asylum as soon as the new buildings were sufficiently advanced for their reception in the end of October and beginning of November. There has been an increase during the year in the numbers chargeable to the three counties of 23, viz., 7 males and 16 females. The total number chargeable is now 509, viz., 248 males and 261 females.

The most important event of the year has been the completion of the principal additions to the male wards, which have supplied not only the

much-wanted increase of accommodation, but by increasing the proportion of single rooms, day rooms, &c., have added much to the efficiency of the arrangements. I am glad to be able to report most favourably of the comfort and convenience of the new buildings.

These additions have provided for 70 male patients ; but when the patients were brought back from Hereford, and the overcrowding relieved, only 15 vacant beds remain. The female wards were much crowded during the last few months, and at the end of the year the numbers were 15 in excess of the accommodation. Arrangements which have been in progress for some time, for boarding patients under contract in the Cheshire County Asylum, at Macclesfield, have since been carried out, and 15 female patients have now been sent there.

The admissions have again been high. Since the separation from Herefordshire, four years ago, the admissions, omitting the re-admissions of those who had been boarded out in other Asylums, have been as follows :—

	Males.	Females.	Total.
1872	64	50	114
1873	77	46	123
1874	71	68	139
1875	67	73	140

It will be seen that there has been a steady increase in the number of admissions, and on referring to Table III, it will be found that the

admissions are now much the same as they were ten or fifteen years ago, when they included those from Herefordshire, which were about one-third of the whole. I have so often referred to the legislative and other causes which tend to foster the admissions, that it is unnecessary to do so again.

The progress of extensive additions and alterations necessarily caused much inconvenience, and demanded increased exertions and vigilance from all. These were cheerfully rendered, and I have much pleasure in thanking the officers for their cordial help. I beg to thank the Committee of Visitors, and especially the Building Committee, for the kindness with which they received my suggestions for increasing the efficiency of the Institution.

D. M. M'CULLOUGH.

CHAPLAIN'S REPORT.

*Joint Counties' Asylum, Abergavenny,
January 13th, 1876.*

MR. CHAIRMAN & GENTLEMEN,—

I have the honour of submitting to you my Report for the year 1875.

The Services in the Asylum Chapel, with the exception of such omissions as were mentioned in the quarterly reports, have been held as enjoined by the Rule.

The wards have been periodically visited; and they are all, more especially the new ones, adequately supplied with Bibles, Testaments, Prayer Books, and Hymn Books. For the purchase of some of these, I have to thank the Committee for an allowance of £5 4s. 2d.

The number of funerals performed during the year has been 26, out of 52 deaths. The Cemetery being now almost completely filled, Dr. M'CULLOUGH will, I presume, bring before you a plan for rendering it available for further burying. It has occurred to my mind, that in cases where the relatives of the deceased can afford to remove

the bodies, so as have them buried in their respective parishes, or even in the Abergavenny Cemetery, but have no inclination to do so, some pressure should be put upon them to induce them to do this, in order thus to lessen the number buried in the Asylum ground.

The amusements, with the exception of the Readings, which, when frequently given, fail to attract a male (not a female) audience, have engaged full attention. In addition to the daily and weekly recreations, these have consisted chiefly of Dramatic Performances and Concerts ; Mr. PERRY, the Farm Bailiff, occupying, in the latter, a prominent part.

Mr. LANCY, a professional reciter of great ability, residing in the town, gratuitously gave an entertainment to the inmates this Christmas, and greatly delighted many of them. At the same time, he observed, that some, more especially among the men, confronted him with a dull, impassive countenance, which if met with among a sane audience, would have a disconcerting effect upon the reciter. Upon the preacher these sad faces have a different influence ; for with him they seem, at all events, to be more in sympathy, and as if their possessors were inwardly exclaiming—‘ Ah ! life with us is too serious a thing for laughter.’ We are also indebted to Mr. FRANCIS for acting as accompanist to Mr. LANCY, and even lending his piano for the occasion. It is much to be re-

gretted that there is not such an instrument belonging to the establishment. It could be made of great service, and would not cost much over the sum already allowed for the purchase of a barrel organ, never yet procured, and very difficult to obtain of a suitable character.

The Band has acquitted itself in a manner deserving of all praise. It has now, for some time, gained a degree of efficiency adequate to the needs of the establishment.

The Singing Class, during the season for in-door recreations, has met weekly for practice; but as we are now to lose the valuable services of Miss BISHOP, who plays the harmonium and leads the singing during Divine Service; who also leads the female singers in the glees and part-songs, some difficulty will be experienced in the working of this department; unless indeed a successor to Miss BISHOP be secured who, in time, may be trained into that state of efficiency which has gained for Miss BISHOP the responsible position for which she has now been selected.

I have the honour to be,
Gentlemen,
Your obedient Servant,
WM. GEO. DAVIES,
Chaplain.

The Committee of Visitors.

STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE I.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, RE-ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES, AND DEATHS
DURING THE YEAR 1875.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
In the Asylum January 1st, 1875	201	244	445
Admitted for the first time } during the year	55	56	111
Re-admitted during the year .	49	17	66
Total admissions	104	73	177
Total under care during the year	305	317	622
Discharged or Removed :—			
Recovered	16	33	49
Relieved	4	2	6
Not Improved.....	4	3	7
Died.....	33	19	52
Total Discharged & Died	57	57	114
Remaining in the Asylum Dec. 31st, 1875...	248	260	508
Average number resident during the year ...	215.54	246	461.54

TABLE II.

SHEWING THE ADMISSIONS, READMISSIONS, DISCHARGES & DEATHS DURING
THE 24 YEARS AND 4 WEEKS FROM DEC. 1, 1851, TO DEC. 31, 1875.

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Persons admitted during the twenty-four } years and four weeks	1449	1398	2847
Re-admissions	340	344	684
Total of cases admitted	1789	1742	3531
Discharged and Removed :—	Male.	Fem.	Total
Recovered	577	726	1303
Relieved	134	110	244
Not Improved.....	259	204	463
Died	571	442	1013
Total Discharged and Died during the } 24.08 years	1541	1482	3023
Remaining in Asylum, Dec. 31st, 1875	248	260	508
Average number resident during the 24.08 } years	174.3	217.8	392.1

TABLE III.

Summary of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, since the opening of the Asylum.

TABLE IV.

Shewing the History of the Annual Admissions since the opening of the Asylum, with the Discharges and Deaths, and the numbers of each year's Admissions remaining on 31st December, 1875.

YEAR.	ADMISSIONS.		Of each year's Admissions Discharged and Died in 1875.		Total Discharged and Died of each year's Admissions.		Remaining of each year's Admissions	
	New Cases.	Re-ad-missions	Recovered.	Relieved.	Not Improved	Died.	Recovered.	Relieved.
1851—1852...	113	138	252	...	...	...	22	31
1853.....	44	43	4	93	...	...	16	13
1854.....	37	55	7	106	...	...	22	27
1855.....	51	35	6	8	100	...	28	23
1856.....	55	44	7	10	116	...	23	23
1857.....	63	53	11	10	137	...	1	1
1858.....	63	60	7	10	140	...	35	26
1859.....	45	54	15	8	122	...	25	22
1860.....	56	66	8	16	146	...	22	26
1861.....	58	63	16	16	153	...	3	3
1862.....	47	55	11	13	126	...	...	...
1863.....	66	68	11	14	159	...	31	42
1864.....	44	51	13	9	117	...	1	1
1865.....	54	49	13	17	133	...	1	1
1866.....	72	57	19	15	163	...	...	...
1867.....	78	55	12	13	158	...	1	1
1868.....	64	69	18	22	173	...	...	...
1869.....	58	61	10	25	154	...	...	...
1870.....	87	73	13	22	195	...	1	1
1871.....	64	60	55	17	196	...	3	1
1872.....	55	40	9	49	153	...	1	1
1873.....	59	40	18	6	123	1	2	2
1874.....	61	53	10	15	139	5	15	20
1875.....	65	56	49	17	177	10	16	26
Total	1449	1398	340	344	3531	16	33	49
	259	204	463	571	110	52	19	33
	726	1303	134	110	577	52	17	23
	260	508	442	1013	248	53	137	23

TABLE IV. (b)

Summary of the Total Admissions. 1851—1875.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Percentage of Cases Recovered	32·25	44·68	36·90
" " Relieved	7·49	6·31	6·91
" " Not Improved..	14·47	11·71	13·11
" " Died	31·92	25·37	28·69
" " Remaining	13·87	14·93	14·39
	100·00	100·00	100·00

TABLE V.

SHEWING THE CAUSES OF DEATH DURING THE YEAR 1875,
As ascertained by *post-mortem* examination in 42 cases.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Males.	Females	Total.
Epilepsy.....	1	2	3
Paralysis of the Insane	12	2	14
Atrophic Softening of the Brain ..	0	2	2
Yellow Softening of the Brain	1	0	1
Apoplexy	0	1	1
Sanguineous Apoplexy	0	1	1
Convulsions	0	1	1
Tubercular Meningitis	1	0	1
Exhaustion from Melancholia.....	0	1	1
Disease of the Heart.....	0	1	1
Mitral Disease of the Heart	0	1	1
Valve Disease of the Heart	1	0	1
Chronic Bronchitis	3	0	3
Congestion of the Lungs	1	0	1
Pneumonia	5	1	6
Pleuritis	1	0	1
Phthisis Pulmonalis	3	3	6
Cancer of the Liver	0	1	1
Cirrhosis of the Liver	1	0	1
Dysentery	1	0	1
Erysipelas	1	0	1
Abscesses of the Cellular Tissue	1	0	1
Disease of the Ankle Joint.....	0	1	1
Debility	0	1	1
Total	33	19	52

TABLE VI.

SHEWING THE LENGTH OF RESIDENCE IN THOSE DISCHARGED RECOVERED,
AND IN THOSE WHO HAVE DIED DURING THE YEAR 1875.

Length of Residence.	Recovered.			Died.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 Month.....	1	1	2	3	1	4
From 1 to 3 Months...	6	9	15	2	2	4
" 3 to 6 " ..	3	10	13	7	2	9
" 6 to 9 " ..	2	7	9	2	0	2
" 9 to 12 " ..	2	2	4	3	0	3
" 1 to 2 Years ..	2	3	5	1	4	5
" 2 to 3 " ..	0	1	1	2	1	3
" 3 to 5 " ..	0	0	0	7	5	12
" 5 to 7 " ..	0	0	0	2	0	2
" 7 to 10 " ..	0	0	0	1	0	1
" 10 to 12 " ..	0	0	0	0	2	2
" 12 to 22 " ..	0	0	0	3	2	5
Total	16	33	49	33	19	52

TABLE VII.

Shewing the duration of the Disorder on Admission, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths during the Year, in five classes.

CLASS.	THE ADMISSIONS.						THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.					
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Male.			Female.		
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total
FIRST CLASS— First Attack and within Three Months on admission.....	29	25	54	...	...	...	7	16	23	2	...	2	16	2	18			
SECOND CLASS— First Attack, above Three, and within Twelve Months, on admission	10	11	21	...	...	...	1	4	5	1	...	1	5	3	8			
THIRD CLASS— Not First Attack, and within Twelve Months on admission	1	3	4	10	15	25	6	13	19	3	...	3	3	4	7			
FOURTH CLASS— First Attack or not, but of more than Twelve Months, on admission	13	17	30	34	2	36	2	...	2	1	3	4	8	10	18			
FIFTH CLASS— Congenital Cases	2	...	2	5	...	5	...	...	...	1	2	3	1	...	1			
Total	55	56	111	49	17	66	16	33	49	8	5	13	33	19	52			

TABLE VIII.

Shewing the Ages of Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

AGES.	THE ADMISSIONS.						THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.		
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Male Fem. Total		
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total
From 10 to 15 years.....															
,, 15 to 20 ,,,	6	1	7	1	...	1	3	1	4	1	...	1	1	...	1
,, 20 to 30 ,,,	15	15	30	6	3	9	4	11	15	..	1	1	2	1	3
,, 30 to 40 ,,,	9	12	21	12	4	16	2	9	11	2	...	2	6	3	9
,, 40 to 50 ,,,	4	8	12	18	2	20	2	4	6	1	2	3	6	4	10
,, 50 to 60 ,,,	8	11	19	3	4	7	3	5	8	3	...	3	8	3	11
,, 60 to 70 ,,,	10	3	13	5	3	8	1	1	2	...	1	1	4	4	8
,, 70 to 80 ,,,	2	6	8	4	1	5	1	2	3	...	1	1	4	4	8
,, 80 to 90 ,,,	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
Above 90 years .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	55	56	111	49	17	66	16	33	49	8	5	13	33	19	52

TABLE IX.

Shewing the condition as to Marriage, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CONDITION IN REFERENCE TO MARRIAGE.	THE ADMISSIONS.						THE DISCHARGES.						THE DEATHS.					
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Relieved, or otherwise.			Male			Female		
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total
Single.....	31	24	55	37	5	42	9	12	21	7	3	10	11	5	16			
Married.....	20	23	43	7	9	16	6	16	22	...	1	1	19	10	29			
Widowed	4	9	13	5	3	8	1	5	6	1	1	2	3	4	7			
Total.....	55	56	111	49	17	66	16	33	49	8	5	13	33	19	52			

TABLE XX.

Shewing the probable Causes, apparent or assigned, of the Disorder, in the Admissions, Discharges, and Deaths, during the Year.

CAUSES.	THE ADMISSIONS.			THE DISCHARGES.			THE DEATHS.					
	New Cases.			Re-admissions.			Recovered.			Removed, Believed, or otherwise.		
	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total	Male	Fem.	Total
MORAL CAUSES:—												
Anxiety	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Desertion by Husband	...	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	...	...	...
Domestic Affliction	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Grief	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...
PHYSICAL CAUSES:—												
Congenital causes	2	...	2	6	...	6	1	1	2	...	...	1
Hereditary predisposition	2	...	2	7	12	10	22	4	8	12	...	3
Climacteric causes	1	3	4	4	...	4	1	1	1	1	1	3
Previous attack	1	3	4	4	...	4	6	1	1	1	1	2
Old Age	1	3	4	4	...	4	6	1	1	1	1	2
Intemperance	2	3	5	5	...	5	1	1	1	1	1	3
Injury of Head	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4
Organic Disease of Brain	11	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
Pregnancy	...	5	5	5	...	5	1	1	1	1	1	3
Childbirth	...	3	3	3	...	3	1	1	1	1	1	3
Lactation	...	1	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Hysteria	3	4	7	7	...	7	1	1	1	1	1	3
Ill-health	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Rheumatism	1	5	8	13	5	1	6	...	1	1	1	2
Over Study	1	5	6	19	1	1	20	9	6	15	2	5
Epilepsy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Poverty	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Imprisonment	23	15	38	19	1	1	20	9	6	15	3	9
UNKNOWN	55	56	111	49	17	66	16	33	49	8	5	13
Total	55	56	111	49	17	66	16	33	49	8	5	13
										33	19	52

TABLE XI.

SHEWING THE LENGTH OF TIME AFTER DISCHARGE AT THE TIME OF RE-ADMISSION.

Length of time after Discharge.	Discharged Recovered.			Discharged Not Recovered.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
Under 1 month	1	1	2	0	0	0
From 1 to 3 months...	0	1	1	0	0	0
,, 3 to 6 ,, ..	1	2	3	0	0	0
,, 6 to 9 ,, ..	0	1	1	0	0	0
,, 9 to 12 ,, ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
,, 1 to 2 years ...	2	3	5	12	1	13
,, 2 to 3 ,, ..	3	2	5	12	0	12
,, 3 to 5 ,, ..	3	3	6	13	1	14
,, 5 to 7 ,, ..	0	0	0	0	0	0
,, 7 to 10 ,, ..	0	0	0	2	0	2
,, 10 to 15 ,, ..	0	2	2	0	0	0
Total	10	15	25	39	2	41

TABLE XII.

SHEWING THE NUMBER ADMITTED EACH MONTH.

MONTHS.	Males.	Females	Total.
January	6	3	9
February	3	5	8
March.....	11	5	16
April	7	2	9
May	6	2	8
June	6	8	14
July	9	10	19
August	4	6	10
September.....	6	12	18
October	22	4	26
November	19	4	23
December	5	12	17
Total.....	104	73	177

TABLE XIII.

SHEWING THE OCCUPATIONS OF THOSE ADMITTED FOR THE
FIRST TIME.

OCCUPATIONS.	Males	Fem.	Total.
Baker, and Wife of	1	1	2
Blacksmith	1	0	1
Boatman	1	0	1
Carpenter	1	0	1
Coker's Wife	0	1	1
Colliers, and Wives of	10	3	13
Domestic Servants	0	13	13
Farmer's Widow, and Daughter of.....	0	2	2
Hall-Keeper	0	1	1
Hauliers	2	0	2
Housewives	0	6	6
Housekeeper	0	1	1
Huckster's Wife.....	0	1	1
Innkeepers	0	3	3
Labourers, and Wives and daughter of	17	6	23
Masons, and Wife of.....	3	1	4
Miners, and Wives of	2	2	4
Needlewoman	0	1	1
Plasterer	1	0	1
Policeman's Widow	0	1	1
Printer	1	0	1
Puddlers, and Wives of	2	2	4
Railway Guard	1	0	1
Sailor	1	0	1
Shoemakers, and Wives of	3	2	5
Stonecutter.....	1	0	1
Student	1	0	1
Tailor	1	0	1
Timekeeper's Wife	0	1	1
Weaver, and Wife of	1	1	2
Waterman	2	0	2
Unknown, or None	2	7	9
Total	55	56	111

TABLE XIV.

SHEWING THE AGE ON FIRST ATTACK IN NEW CASES AND IN
RE-ADMISSIONS.

AGES.	NEW CASES.			RE-ADMISSIONS.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males	Females	Total.
Under 5 Years	1	1	2	2	..	2
From 5 to 10 Years..	1	..	1	..	..	..
" 10 to 15 " ..	..	..	..	..	1	1
" 15 to 20 " ..	6	3	9	2	2	4
" 20 to 30 " ..	12	17	29	12	4	16
" 30 to 40 " ..	8	10	18	12	2	14
" 40 to 50 " ..	9	9	18	13	1	14
" 50 to 60 " ..	7	8	15	2	5	7
" 60 to 70 " ..	7	3	10	1	1	2
" 70 to 80 " ..	2	5	7	..	1	1
" 80 to 90 " ..	1	..	1	..	..	..
Congenital Cases.....	1	..	1	5	..	5
 Total.....	55	56	111	49	17	66

TABLE XV.

SHEWING THE FORM OF DISORDER ON ADMISSION.

FORMS OF DISORDER.	Males.	Females	Total.
Not found Insane on admission .....	..	1	1
Mania:—			
Recent and Acute	33	31	64
Chronic	29	10	39
Puerperal .....	..	4	4
Hysterical .....	..	1	1
Melancholia	12	12	24
Paralysis of the Insane	8	..	8
Epileptic Mania with Dementia	10	10	20
Dementia	4	2	6
Senile Dementia	1	2	3
Imbecility (Congenital).....	4	..	4
Idiocy	3	..	3
 Total	104	73	177

TABLE XVI.

SHEWING THE NUMBER OF PREVIOUS ATTACKS AMONG THE ADMISSIONS.

ATTACKS.	Males.	Females	Total.
Have had one attack	9	8	17
, two attacks	2	3	5
, three „	2	3	5
, four „	3	1	4
, five „	0	1	1
, six „	1	1	2
, seven „	1	0	1
, ten „	1	0	1
Total	19	17	36

—o—

TABLE XVII.

SHEWING THE AGES OF PATIENTS IN THE ASYLUM, AND OF ONE IN FISHERTON HOUSE ASYLUM, ON DECEMBER 31st, 1875.

AGES.	IN THIS ASYLUM.			IN FISHERTON HOUSE ASYLUM.		
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females	Total.
From 5 to 10 Years ..	..	1	1	..	..	..
, 10 to 15 „ ..	2	1	3	..	..	..
, 15 to 20 „ ..	8	6	14	..	..	..
, 20 to 30 „ ..	34	32	66	..	..	..
, 30 to 40 „ ..	64	45	109	..	1	1
, 40 to 50 „ ..	57	54	111	..	..	..
, 50 to 60 „ ..	34	58	92	..	..	..
, 60 to 70 „ ..	33	36	69	..	..	..
, 70 to 80 „ ..	14	25	39	..	..	..
, 80 to 90 „ ..	2	2	4	..	..	..
Total	248	260	508	..	1	1
Average Age—years ..	45.38	46.30	46.11	...	36	36

TABLE OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS NOT IN THE ASSYLUIM,

And chargeable to the undermentioned places in the United Counties on the 1st day of January in each year,
for the last 22 years.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	Year 1855	Year 1856	Year 1857	Year 1858	Year 1859	Year 1860	Year 1861	Year 1862	Year 1863	Year 1864	Year 1865	Year 1866	Year 1867	Year 1868	Year 1869	Year 1870	Year 1871.	Year 1872	Year 1873.	Year 1874	Year 1875	Year 1876		
	<i>m & f</i>																							
Abergavenny...	21	25	31	0	17	32	26	38	41	43	41	45	41	35	19	35	30	21	18	20	21	23	32	40
Bedwelly...	11	10	6	7	20	10	12	11	10	10	9	11	10	11	6	13	17	21	17	6	8	9	6	3
Brecon...	15	18	14	17	8	18	15	20	15	15	14	11	14	11	15	13	8	8	9	6	3	5	5	5
Builth...	22	22	25	24	9	22	21	23	24	23	22	23	22	18	18	19	18	22	18	22	19	21	19	22
Chepstow...	13	12	22	22	9	14	16	14	18	18	14	15	15	15	15	12	11	16	20	19	14	12	9	14
Crickhowell...	6	9	11	2	13	13	10	13	10	13	14	17	22	21	16	21	25	27	26	19	24	23	28	28
Hay...	14	18	17	16	4	14	15	20	18	19	12	14	15	16	12	14	15	16	28	18	27	13	14	11
Kingston...	12	9	14	14	19	20	18	19	18	18	14	14	14	14	14	12	14	16	14	7	12	9	14	4
Knighton...	14	8	6	6	9	10	13	10	11	10	11	10	10	8	7	8	7	9	7	12	9	14	7	4
Monmouth...	17	21	26	26	26	28	24	31	29	27	21	22	24	22	21	22	34	36	36	31	27	39	25	23
Merthyr Tydvl	..	..	9	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	..	5	5	5	..	3	..	1	1
Newport...	9	..	..	9	9	8	6	1	..	8	3	..	5	3	4	7	8	..	11	12	14	12	20	
Pontypool...	8	..	..	7	4	9	2	1	..	22	26	4	4	5	3	3	25	30	27	33	30	28	27	24
Presteign...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Rhayader...	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Pontardawe...	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals.....	168	164	163	211	182	200	214	218	249	221	218	219	238	237	249	223	258	247	207	208	247	207	223	248

TABLE OF PATIENTS on the Books of the Asylum on the 1st of January,
for the last 22 years.

Shewing to what Unions or Counties they were chargeable.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	Year 1855	Year 1856	Year 1857	Year 1858	Year 1859	Year 1860	Year 1861	Year 1862	Year 1863	Year 1864	Year 1865	Year 1866	Year 1867	Year 1868	Year 1869	Year 1870	Year 1871	Year 1872	Year 1873.	Year 1874	Year 1875	Year 1876		
<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	<i>m & f</i>	
Abergavenny	29	29	29	27	30	27	24	26	27	31	30	31	30	32	34	43	49	53	53	43	45	42	44	54
Bedwelly	9	12	13	17	20	17	16	16	16	11	12	13	12	14	14	14	18	18	22	25	22	22	25	25
Brecon	8	8	11	13	12	12	12	16	16	11	12	11	13	12	11	11	18	18	20	21	17	17	17	19
Brecon County	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1
Builth	4	5	4	5	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	8	9	9	12	11	11	11	10
Chepstow	15	16	17	14	16	18	19	19	22	21	21	16	18	20	20	20	19	19	18	20	17	17	17	19
Crickhowell	14	14	14	16	18	17	27	24	27	30	32	33	34	34	33	32	30	36	31	33	37	43	41	43
Dore	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hay	..	..	4	5	4	5	5	5	5	6	7	7	8	7	8	7	8	9	11	8	7	7	7	2
Kington	..	..	5	6	5	6	8	9	11	9	12	12	12	13	13	12	13	19	21	19	24	8	8	8
Knighton	..	..	4	4	5	5	4	4	4	3	2	3	2	3	5	7	5	8	8	7	7	6	8	12
Monmouth	19	16	20	20	25	25	22	25	28	28	29	28	29	31	33	31	33	33	33	35	35	37	32	33
Ditto County	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	14	14	14	13	14	13	13	13	11	10	11	12	13	13	16	17	16
Merthyr Tydvil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	3	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Newport	40	40	40	42	52	52	49	51	59	65	70	69	74	79	87	98	105	111	108	119	116	117	117	122
Pontypool	17	15	14	15	15	22	22	24	23	27	30	28	28	35	36	41	45	39	42	49	47	51	59	6
Presteign	..	..	..	..	4	5	6	5	6	4	3	3	4	5	4	4	4	6	3	4	3	2	3	7
Rhayader	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	2	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	6	6	8	7	7	7	8
Radnor County	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	1	2	..	..	..
Ponterdawe	..	..	2	1	1	4	6	3	3	2	2	5	5	8	1	2	1	..	..	..	2	114	1	1
Out Counties ..	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Totals ..	183	183	192	211	242	243	265	287	306	316	319	340	363	407	427	439	450	455	457	459	486	486	509	509

TABLE OF PATIENTS on the Books of the Asylum on the
1st of January, 1875.

*Showing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties respectively, also
those belonging to non-contributing Counties.*

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		Total of each sex.	Total.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.			
Abergavenny	18	32	...	...	...	...	18	32	50
Bedwellty	47	26	...	...	...	...	47	26	73
Brecon .....	...	...	12	13	...	...	12	13	25
Brecon County .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1
Builth .....	...	...	4	5	1	1	5	6	11
Chepstow.....	5	12	...	...	...	...	5	12	17
Crickhowell .....	...	...	18	23	...	...	18	23	41
Dore	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
Hay .....	...	...	2	9	...	2	2	11	13
Kington .....	...	...	...	...	5	3	5	3	8
Knighton.....	...	...	...	...	3	5	3	5	8
Monmouth	19	14	...	...	...	...	19	14	33
Monmouth County	10	7	...	...	...	...	10	7	17
Merthyr Tydvil....	...	...	2	3	...	...	2	3	5
Newport	61	56	...	...	...	...	61	56	117
Pontypool	25	26	...	...	...	...	25	26	51
Presteigne .....	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	4	7
Radnor County....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhayader .....	...	...	...	...	3	4	3	4	7
Out Counties .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	187	173	39	53	15	19	241	245	486
Total for each county	360		92		34				
Proportion as to { Population.	1 in		1 in		1 in				
	542		651		748				

TABLE OF PATIENTS on the Books of the Asylum on the
1st of January, 1876.

*Showing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties respectively, also
those belonging to non-contributing Counties.*

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth.		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		Total of each sex	Total.
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.		
Abergavenny	20	34	...	...	...	...	20	54
Bedwellty	47	27	...	...	...	...	47	74
Brecon .....	...	...	11	14	...	...	11	25
Brecon County .....	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1
Builth .....	...	...	4	4	1	1	5	10
Chepstow.....	4	15	...	...	...	...	4	19
Crickhowell.....	...	...	19	24	...	...	19	43
Dore	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
Hay .....	...	...	3	8	...	1	3	12
Kington .....	...	...	...	...	5	3	5	8
Knighton.....	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	9
Monmouth	18	13	...	...	...	...	18	31
Monmouth County	9	7	...	...	...	...	9	16
Merthyr Tydvil.....	...	...	3	3	...	...	3	6
Newport	62	60	...	...	...	...	62	122
Pontypool	28	31	...	...	...	...	28	59
Presteign.....	...	...	...	...	4	5	4	9
Radnor County .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rhayader.....	...	...	...	...	3	5	3	8
Ponterdawe.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1
Out Counties .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	190	187	41	54	17	20	248	509
Total for each County	377		95		37			
Proportion as to } Population.... } ..	1 in		1 in		1 in			
	518		630		687			

TABLE OF LUNATICS AND IDIOTS NOT IN THE ASYLUM,

Shewing the numbers chargeable to each of the United Counties respectively,
on the 1st day of January, 1876.

WHERE CHARGEABLE.	County of Monmouth		County of Brecon.		County of Radnor.		Total of each sex.		TOTAL.
Abergavenny....	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	m.	f.	22
	8	14	.	.	.	.	8	14	
Bedwellty	18	22	.	.	..	..	18	22	40
Brecon .....	.	..	1	4	..	.	1	4	5
Builth .....	.	..	5	10	3	4	8	14	22
Chepstow	7	7	.	.	..	..	7	7	14
Crickhowell .....	.	..	17	11	..	..	17	11	28
Dore .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hay .....	..	..	4	2	1	2	5	4	9
Kington .....	..	..	..	..	..	4	.	4	4
Knighton .....	.	..	..	..	3	4	3	4	7
Monmouth	10	14	..	..	..	..	10	14	24
Merthyr Tydvil...	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	1
Newport	10	14	..	..	..	..	10	14	24
Pontypool	10	23	..	..	..	..	10	23	33
Presteign .....	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	1
Rhayader .....	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	7	14
Pontardawe .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	63	94	27	28	14	22	104	144	248
Total for each County	157		55		36				
Proportion as to Population. . .	1 in	1 in	1 in						
	1244	1089	706						

SUMMARY.

LUNATICS and IDIOTS chargeable to the respective COUNTIES on the 1st January, 1876.

	County of Monmouth.	County of Brecon.	County of Radnor.	TOTAL.
	Population, 1871, 195,448.	Population, 1871, 59,901.	Population, 1871, 25,430.	280,779.
	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.	M. & F.
In the Asylum	377	95	37	509
Out of the Asylum .	157	55	36	248
Total in and out of the Asylum	534	150	73	757
Proportion as to the Population conjointly }	1 in 366	1 in 399	1 in 348	1 in 370

DIETARY TABLE.

	BREAKFAST.				DINNER.				SUPPER.				Additional Allowance to Working Patients.					
	Bread.		Butter.		Meat.		Vegetables.		Bread.		Butter.		Tea.		Bread.		Cheese.	
	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.	M. F.	Ozs. ozs.
Sunday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1
Monday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	3..3	1..1	5..5	1..1	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1
Tuesday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1
Wednesday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1
Thursday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1
Friday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	5..5	1..1	5..5	1..1	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1
Saturday	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	3..3	1..4	2..2	1..4	8..7	1..2	8..7	1..2	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1	1..1

The additional allowance to Working Patients is thus divided:—Bread and Cheese, with half a pint of Beer or Cider in the morning, and half a pint of Beer or Cider in the Afternoon.

On Tuesdays the Meat and Vegetables are made into an Irish Stew, and occasionally Rhubarb, Suet, or Meat Puddings are substituted.

On Saturday the Meat is made into Pea Soup.

The Female Patients in the Refractory Wards and those resident in the Laundry Building, are each allowed half a pound of Bread weekly extra.

The Rations are sent to each Ward in Bulk, and are there divided by the Attendant among the Patients resident, according to their respective requirements; by this practice very little (if any) waste occurs.

The Tea and Coffee is made by the Attendant in each Ward—each Female Patient being allowed 1½ oz. Tea, ½ lb. Sugar, and 1 pt. Milk weekly; each Male Patient being allowed 2 oz. Coffee, ½ oz. Tea, ½ lb. Sugar, and 1 pt. Milk weekly.

Five days in the week the Patients have two kinds of Vegetables—Potatoes always; the second vegetable consisting of whatever may be in season, such as Cabbage, Broccoli, Beans, Peas, Turnips, Carrots, Parsnips, &c.

An equivalent in Cheese is often given in lieu of Butter for Supper.

LIST OF NEEDLEWORK
DONE BY FEMALE PATIENTS,
FOR THE YEAR 1875.

Antimacassars	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	4
Aprons	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	808
Bonnets and Hats (straw) trimmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	74
Bonnets (cotton) made	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	80
Boots and Shoes bound	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	24
Chemise, Dowlas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	673
Chemise, Flannel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	117
Caps, Muslin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	124
Carpets (bedside) bound	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85
Cushions and Boxes, covered	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	40
Counterpanes, hemmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	336
Curtains, Muslin	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	127
Gowns, day	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	547
Gowns, night	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	60
Holland Blinds	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	137
Handkerchiefs, hemmed	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	336
Men's and Women's Drawers	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	97
Pillow Cases	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	365
Petticoats, Grogram	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	177
Petticoats, Flannel	...	.....	.....	.....	.....	134
Stockings	..	.....	.....	.....	.....	121
Shirts, Dowlas	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	630
Shirts, Flannel	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	120
Stays	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	18
Sofa and Bagatelle Table Covers	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	17
Sheets	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	943
Table Cloths	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	114
Towels, &c.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	523
Window Valances	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	12
Men's Braces	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	131
Uniform Dresses	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	50
Uniform Caps	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	20

Also the Weekly Repair of Patients' Clothing, Bedding, &c.

SALARIES AND WAGES

TO

OFFICERS, ATTENDANTS, AND SERVANTS

FOR THE YEAR 1875.

			£	s.	d.
†*Medical Superintendent	.....	.....	650	0	0
*§ Assistant Medical Officer	.....	.....	150	0	0
†Chaplain	.....	.....	200	0	0
† Clerk and Steward and Clerk to Visitors	.....	.....	250	0	0
†Auditor	.....	.....	10	0	0
Housekeeper	.....	.....	50	0	0
††Engineer	.....	.....	79	15	11
Gardener, Farm Bailiff, and Wife§	.....	.....	54	5	0
†Baker and Brewer	.....	.....	59	16	0
†Labourers§ ...	.....	.....	209	11	2½
Male Attendants	.....	.....	496	18	9
Female Attendants	...	.....	373	11	1½
Laundress	...	.....	25	0	0
Cook	.....	.....	25	0	0
House and Kitchen Maids	.....	.....	40	13	4
Porter	.....	.....	32	0	0
†Stoker	.....	.....	52	0	0
			<hr/>		
			£2,758	11	4

†* Has furnished house, gas, and use of gardens.

*§ Has board, furnished apartments, attendance, light, firing, and washing.

¶ Of the above sums, £175 8s 2d is carried to Farm Account, and omitted under the head of "Salaries and Wages" in Financial Account.

† Have neither board nor lodgings.

†† Has cottage, vegetables, gas, and coals.

Without a mark have board, washing, and lodging.

Each of the Female Attendants and Servants, except the Cook and Kitchen Maid, are provided with a Uniform, in addition to their Salary.

Each of the Male Attendants have a Uniform allowed them, one Suit annually.

CONTRACT PRICES of the principal ARTICLES of CONSUMPTION for the Years 1874 and 1875.

VALUATION
OF
FARMING STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, & CROPS
THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1874.

LIVE STOCK.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
20 Dairy Cows and Heifers	383	0	0			
32 Fat Store Pigs	126	4	0			
2 Horses	96	0	0			
						605 4 0

DEAD STOCK.

3 Tons Hay	18	0	0			
5 „ Straw	22	10	0			
50 „ Manure	15	0	0			
35 „ Mangold Wurtzel	38	0	0			
8 „ Sweeds'	8	16	0			
1 Ton Parsnips	4	10	0			
½ „ Carrots	2	10	0			
35 cwt. Potatoes	7	17	6			
2 „ Seed do.	0	16	0			
1 „ Onions	0	8	0			
8 bushels Apples	2	0	0			
1 sack Meal	1	0	0			
Wheelbarrows and Garden Tools	15	10	0			
2 Mowing Machines	7	0	0			
3 Carts	15	0	0			
1 Water Cart	5	0	0			
1 Hand do.	1	10	0			
2 Sets Cart Harness	5	0	0			
Rick Cloth and Harvest Tools	4	0	0			
2 Ploughs	3	0	0			
1 Set Iron Harrows	2	10	0			
1 „ Chain „	2	10	0			
1 Chaff Cutter	2	10	0			
1 Turnip do.	2	10	0			
1 Cultivator	6	0	0			
1 Turnip Scuffler	3	0	0			
2 Rollers	8	0	0			
						204 7 6

GROWING CROPS.

Cabbage, Broccoli, Savoys, Greens, Turnips, Onions, Leeks, Wheat, Vetches, &c.	26	0	0
		£835	11 6

VALUATION
OF
FARMING STOCK, IMPLEMENTS, & CROPS
THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1875.

LIVE STOCK.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
25 Dairy Cows and Heifers ...	480 0 0	
43 Fat and Store Pigs.....	232 12 0	
2 Horses.....	88 0 0	
		800 12 0

DEAD STOCK.

14 Tons Hay	70 0 0
2½ „ Straw	10 0 0
120 „ Manure	36 0 0
45 „ Mangold Wurtzel	49 10 0
20 „ Sweeds	20 0 0
1 Ton Parsnips	4 0 0
½ „ Carrots	2 0 0
13½ Tons Potatoes	67 10 0
4 cwt. Seed do.	2 0 0
10 „ Onions	3 0 0
8 „ Barley Meal	3 16 0
2 „ Bran	0 12 0
Apples.....	0 4 0
Pears	0 10 0
Seed Beans	0 15 0
Wheelbarrows and Garden Tools	17 0 0
2 Mowing Machines	7 0 0
2 Carts	12 0 0
1 Water Cart	5 0 0
1 Hand do.	1 0 0
2 Sets Cart Harness	5 0 0
Harvest Tools.....	2 0 0
2 Ploughs	5 0 0
1 Set Iron Harrows	2 10 0
1 „ Chain „	2 0 0
1 Chaff Cutter	2 10 0
2 Turnip do.	4 19 0
1 Cultivator	6 0 0
1 Turnip Scuffler	3 0 0
2 Rollers	8 0 0

352 16 0

GROWING CROPS.

Cabbage, Broccoli, Savoys, Greens, Turnips, Onions, Leeks, Wheat, Vetches, &c.	35 5 0
	£1188 13 0

ABSTRACT OF THE
FOR THE YEAR

<i>Dr.</i>	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
To value of Live Stock, 31st Dec., 1874	605	4	0			
„ value of Dead Stock, 31st Dec., 1874	204	7	6			
„ value of Growing Crops, 31st Dec., 1874	26	0	0			
				835	11	6
<i>To Cash paid for Labour—</i>						
Gardener, and Farm Bailiff and Assistants	175	8	2			
				175	8	2
<i>To Cash paid for Stock—</i>						
9 Cows and Calves	170	18	6			
121 Pigs	306	9	6			
				477	8	0
<i>To other Payments—</i>						
Corn and Meal	113	5	0			
Seeds, Trees, Shrubs, &c.	41	10	1			
Artificial and other Manures	67	19	9			
Implements & Repairs of the same	42	17	2			
Hay and Straw	165	10	9			
Potatoes, for Seed	50	14	0			
Tinet and Sticks for Garden	8	8	6			
Saddlery, Veterinary and Shoeing	6	15	0			
Tolls	2	16	2			
Sundries	11	16	8			
Grains	6	11	3			
				518	4	4
To Balance	466	11	10			
	£	2473	3	10	$\frac{1}{2}$	

GENERAL FARM ACCOUNT,

ENDING 31st DECEMBER, 1875.

Cr.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
<i>By Vegetables, &c., supplied to Asylum, and valued at Market Price—</i>						
Potatoes	1	54	9	0		
Cabbage, &c.	54	14	10			
Carrots, Parsnips, Beans, and Peas	31	16	0			
Turnips	31	4	6			
Pot Herbs, Fruit, &c.	93	11	9			
				365	16	1
<i>By Milk and Butter supplied—</i>						
Butter, 565 $\frac{3}{4}$ lbs	42	8	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Milk, 6,641 gallons	249	0	9			
				291	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>By Meat, &c., supplied—</i>						
Beef, 1,930 lbs.	60	6	3			
Pork and Bacon, 14,738 lbs.	429	17	2			
Veal, 1,526 lbs.	54	0	11			
				544	4	4
<i>By Cash Sale of Stock, &c.—</i>						
Cash for Wheat	35	9	0			
Cash for Live Stock	23	9	6			
Cash for Tallow and Skins.....	9	5	7			
Cash for Vegetables	8	18	3			
Cash for Milk and Cream	5	18	9			
				83	1	1
<i>By value of Live Stock on Farm, as per Schedule 31st Dec., 1875</i>	800	12	0			
„ value of Dead Stock do.	352	16	0			
„ value of Growing Crops do.	35	5	0			
				1188	13	0
				£2473	3	10 $\frac{1}{2}$

*Examined and found correct—**JAMES H. FARQUHAR, Auditor.*

FINANCIAL ACCOUNTS,

For the Year ending 31st December, 1875.

RECEIPTS.

1.—From Sales:			£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Live Stock	...	...	23	9	6			
Tallow and Skins	...	...	9	5	7			
Kitchen Grease	...	...	13	5	3			
Barm, &c.	...	...	8	17	6			
Old Stores	...	...	19	9	9			
Vegetables	...	...	8	18	3			
Wheat	...	...	35	9	0			
Milk and Cream	...	...	5	18	9			
Bones	...	...	8	8	9			
Glass broken in Carriage	...	...	4	4	0			
Rent of Cottages, &c.	...	...	55	12	0			
						192	18	4

2.—Maintenance Account from Unions
and Counties contributing to the
Asylum, for Patients at 10/6
per week:

Abergavenny	...	...	...	1382	15	0
Bedwellty	...	...	...	2046	1	0
Brecon and Arrears	...	...	...	842	2	1
Brecon County	...	..	...	27	7	6
Builth	...	...	...	283	18	1
Chepstow	...	...	...	511	11	8
Crickhowell	...	...	...	1141	2	6
Dore	...	...	...	54	15	0
Hay	...	.	...	348	3	0
Kington	...	...	...	213	18	0
Knighton	...	...	...	206	5	0
Continued	...	...	7057	18	10	
Carried forward	...	...	...			192 18 4

Receipts—continued.

Brought forward	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
	.....			192	18	4
<i>2.—Maintenance Account—continued</i> ...	7057	18	10			
Merthyr Tydvil	149	12	0			
Monmouth	846	14	6			
Monmouth County	418	3	0			
Newport	3311	2	0			
Pontypool	1484	10	0			
Presteign	215	17	0			
Rhayader	225	14	0			
Pontardawe	11	14	0			
				13721	5	4

3.—From Unions which have not contributed towards the building of the Asylum, for Maintenance, &c., of Patients, at 14/- per week:

Evans, Mrs. T. 36 10 0

4.—From Treasurers of United Counties,
for repayment of Ordinary Repairs
Additions, &c.:

Monmouthshire	...	...	...	4449	11	8
Breconshire	...	...	...	1007	18	4
Radnorshire	...	...	...	397	10	0
				<hr/>	5855	0 0

Arrears due:

Radnorshire	...	...	...	...	45	0	0	45	0	0
Total	...	...	...	...	£19850	13	8			

PAYMENTS.

<i>1.—Salaries and Wages:</i>		£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Officers .....	.....	1385	0	0			
Servants .....	.....	1198	3	1 $\frac{1}{2}$			
					2583		1 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>2.—Provisions:</i>							
Butter—83 cwt. 2 qrs. 14 lbs.	.....	548	7	11			
Cheese—86 cwt. 1 qr. 27 lbs.	.....	250	14	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Coffee—12 cwt. 1 qr. 4 $\frac{1}{2}$ lbs.	.....	91	15	4			
Treacle—12 lbs.	.....	0	2	6			
Currants—7 cwt. 1 qr. 12 lbs.	.....	13	14	8			
Flour—582 sacks .....	.....	869	15	10			
Hops—1816 lbs .....	.....	137	19	0			
Malt—1760 bushels .....	.....	762	0	0			
Meat—592 cwt. 3 qrs. 26 lbs.	.....	1849	14	11			
Oatmeal—3 qrs. .....	.....	0	16	6			
Peas and Pea Flour .....	.....	17	14	0			
Potatoes .....	.....	139	10	0			
Raisins—1 cwt. 0 qrs. 18 lbs	.....	2	14	2			
Rice—6 cwt. .....	.....	4	16	0			
Sugar, Loaf—19 cwt. .....	.....	32	15	0			
Sugar, Raw—129 cwt. .....	.....	167	14	0			
Tea—21 cwt. 0 qrs. 9 lbs.	.....	231	0	10			
Tobacco and Snuff .....	.....	144	16	0			
Vinegar, Salt, Mustard, &c.	.....	27	3	7 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Spices and Pepper .....	.....	11	13	4			
Fish, &c. .....	.....	5	17	4 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Eggs .....	.....	24	16	9 $\frac{1}{2}$			
Onions .....	.....	2	16	0			
					5338	8	5
<i>3.—Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter:</i>							
Drugs .....	.....	67	6	1			
Wine, Spirits, and Porter .....	.....	83	2	0			
Arrowroot, &c. .....	.....	1	18	6			
					152	6	7
<i>4.—Necessaries:</i>							
Candles .....	.....	15	7	0			
Coals—810 tons 4 cwt. .....	.....	551	18	6			
Soap—120 cwt. .....	.....	199	19	6			
Starch and Blue .....	.....	16	8	8			
Brushes, Mops, Mats, and Buckets .....	.....	89	11	3			
Soda—159 cwt. 1 qr. 22 lbs.	.....	57	15	3			
Gas—1,114,900 cubic feet .....	.....	250	17	1			
Coke—97 tons 18 cwt. .....	.....	76	18	7			
					1258	15	10
Carried forward .....	.....				9332	13	11 $\frac{1}{2}$

Payments—continued.

5.—Clothing:	Brought forward	£ s. d.			£ s. d.		
		9332	13	11½	9332	13	11½
Grogram	38	1	11			
Materials for Dresses	286	11	0½			
Bonnets	12	18	0			
Ribbon	15	5	10			
Shawls	54	5	11			
Calico	56	7	1			
Boots and Slippers	154	17	10			
Muslin for Caps, &c.	18	2	3½			
Hats and Caps, Men's	41	12	6			
Leather and Shoemakers' Tools	124	0	6			
Flannel	76	17	3			
Linen Check	16	8	4			
Dowlas for Garments	137	8	8			
Handkerchiefs	18	18	0			
Hose	59	9	7			
Tailor for Making Clothes for Patients	56	11	0			
Thread, Worsted, Cotton, Needles, Tapes, &c.	81	17	2½			
Cloth for Patients' Jackets and Coats	174	18	6			
Jean and Stays	42	15	1½			
Men's Duck Jackets	29	5	0			
Padding Canvas, &c.	9	2	4			
Towelling	17	5	6			
Cotton Cord for Trowsers and Vests	50	7	7			
Twillet	18	18	3½			
		*1586			15	3½	

*Less £448 repaid by County Treasurers, an outfit for 64 male patients.

6.—Bedding and Linen:

Bed Tick .....	.....	42	19	9½			
Counterpanes .....	.....	69	3	1			
Waterproof Sheets .....	.....	30	10	11½			
Blankets .....	.....	215	9	8½			
Brown Holland ...	.....	32	9	7½			
Curled Hair ...	.....	293	15	0			
Dowlas for Sheets .....	.....	156	19	9½			
Table Linen ...	.....	20	2	11			
		*861			10	10½	

*Less £448, repaid by County Treasurers, an outfit for 64 male patients.

7.—Maintenance of Patients away under contract:

Hereford County and City Asylum	1083	6	3			
Fisherton House do.	39	0	0			

£1122 6 3

Less one fourth part repaid by Treasurers of Joint Counties

280 11 6½

841 14 8½

Carried forward

£12622 14 9½

Payments—continued.

	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward .....	...	126	22	14	9	3
<i>8.—Fittings, Repairs, Furnishing, &c.</i>						
One-fourth part Maintenance of Patients away						
under contract	280	11	6	3		
Brick, Stone, Timber, &c.	114	12	8			
Oils and Colours	23	0	9			
Lime	14	0	2			
Chimney Cowls	3	5	9			
Plumbing and Paper Hangings	8	1	2			
Furniture, &c. for New Buildings	337	17	4			
Glass and Putty	19	11	1			
Repairing Steam Boilers	10	5	2			
Tiler and Plasterer	3	13	11			
Wire Fence and Iron Hurdles	1	0	0			
Size Pieces	1	15	7			
Dyeing Damask Furniture.....	0	12	0			
Rates and Taxes	80	2	2			
Insurance	70	19	9			
Materials for Artisans	116	9	8			
Carpenters	101	18	8			
Masons	112	15	2			
Legal Expenses	2	16	10			
New Sewer	76	19	8			
Annuity to Isaac Prosser	24	18	4			
Annuity to George Gooding	48	0	0			
Annuity to James Badham	15	0	0			
Painters	62	12	0			
New Drying Stoves, &c.	64	1	8			
Refrigerator	19	18	0			
Wire Fenders	47	18	6			
Chintz, Damask, &c.	44	16	4	1		
Carpeting	17	17	3			
Ladder	1	3	6			
Gas Fittings, and Men's time fixing same	257	2	2			
Baths and Water Fittings for New Buildings	48	16	1			
Interest on Land purchased, and compensation						
to Tenant	5	10	0			
Four years Rent, Right of Way	4	0	0			
				2042	2	11
*Less £404 repaid by County Treasurers towards furnishing the New Buildings, for 64 Male Patients						
<i>9.—Additions:</i>						
Architect's Commission on Account of Plans	50	0	0			
Contractor on Account of New Building	4450	0	0			
Clerk of Works do.	99	4	0			
				4599	4	0
Carried forward .....	...	19264	1	9		

Payments—continued.

		Brought forward	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
			1926	4	1	9		
<i>10.—Garden & Farm :</i>								
Gardener, Farm Bailiff, and Assistants	...	175 8 2						
9 Cows in Calf.....	.....	170 18 6						
121 Pigs .....	.....	306 9 6						
Meal, Corn, and Bran .....	.....	113 5 0						
Seeds, Trees, Shrubs, &c.....	.....	41 10 1						
Artificial and other Manures .....	.....	67 19 9						
Implements and Repairs of the same .....	.....	42 17 2						
Hay and Straw .....	.....	165 10 9						
Potatoes for Seed .....	.....	50 14 0						
Tinet and Sticks for Garden .....	.....	8 8 6						
Saddlery, Veterinary, and Shoeing .....	.....	6 15 0						
Tolls .....	.....	2 16 2						
Sundries .....	.....	11 16 8						
Grains .....	.....	6 11 3						
						1171	0	6
<i>11.—Funeral and other Expenses repaid by Unions :</i>								
Clothing, &c., provided for Patients .....	.....	11 0 2						
Coffin Boards and Coffin Furniture .....	.....	5 15 6						
Shrouds .....	.....	5 8 3						
						22	3	11
<i>12.—Miscellaneous :</i>								
Musical Assistance and Instruments .....	.....	14 9 6						
Foot Oil and Grinding Scissors .....	.....	3 17 11						
Thermometers .....	.....	3 2 0						
Advertising, Printing, Periodicals, Stationery								
Postage Stamps, &c. .....	.....	148 14 9						
Earthenware, &c. .....	.....	32 5 0						
Cord Wood .....	.....	65 10 0						
Ironmongers' Sundries .....	.....	83 16 3						
Besoms .....	.....	1 1 0						
Leather Gloves for Gardeners .....	.....	2 1 6						
Cooperage .....	.....	3 5 7						
Repairing and Cleaning Clocks .....	.....	5 5 3						
Baskets, &c. .....	.....	22 15 2						
Tins, and Repairs of the same .....	.....	22 4 1						
Carriage of Goods .....	.....	11 12 2						
Gas Tar .....	.....	6 6 8						
Sundries, per Steward .....	.....	9 16 10 $\frac{1}{2}$						
Sweeping Chimnies .....	.....	3 0 5						
Visiting Patients at other Asylums .....	.....	1 7 0						
Recapturing Escaped Patients .....	.....	10 15 8						
Transferring Patients to other Asylums ...	.....	6 3 4 $\frac{1}{2}$						
Letter Bag .....	.....	1 1 0						
License for Gardener .....	.....	0 15 0						
Blacking and Black Lead .....	.....	4 4 0						
Making Male Attendants' Uniform, and								
Materials for the same .....	.....	41 1 0						
Female Attendants' Uniform .....	.....	16 17 0						
Canvas and Ropes .....	.....	10 3 11						
Travelling Expenses of Candidates for								
Appointments .....	.....	3 1 0						
Ironing Cloth .....	.....	3 18 0						
Combs, Hair Brushes, and Sundries .....	.....	62 19 2						
Surplice .....	.....	2 12 6						
						604	2	9
Total Payments	.....					£21061	8	11

Balance Sheet of the General Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

RECEIPTS.	P A Y M E N T S.		
Balance in hand as at 1st January	2311	5	11 $\frac{1}{2}$
From Sales of Produce, &c.	129	18	9 $\frac{1}{2}$
<i>Maintenance Account, viz.:</i>			
1st, from Counties and Unions to which Asylum belongs	13147	2	6
Arrears due	182	8	6
Patients 2nd, from other Counties and Unions	48	10	0
From Treasurers of United Counties, for Additions, Repairs, and Furniture	5100	0	0
Balance due to Steward	54	12	2
Salaries and Wages	...	...	...
Provisions	...	...	...
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine and Porter	...	...	...
Necessaries	...	...	...
Clothing	...	...	...
Bedding and Linen	...	...	...
Patients away under Contract (Maintenance Account)	...	...	...
Repairs, &c., repaid by County Treasurers	1199	12	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
Additions, Land, &c.	...	...	...
Garden and Farm Expenses	...	...	...
Funeral and other Expenses, repaid	...	...	...
Miscellaneous	...	...	...
Balance per Treasurer	...	...	...
Arrears due	...	...	...
	2424	8	10 $\frac{1}{2}$
	5119	17	3
	125	10	0
	1245	8	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
	1086	11	3 $\frac{1}{2}$
	435	11	10
	794	1	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
	2099	12	0
	1011	3	8
	53	10	1
	646	9	4 $\frac{1}{2}$
	4549	13	4
	182	8	6
	£20973	17	11

S. BROWNING,

16th March, 1875.—Examined and found correct,

Clerk and Steward.

JAMES H. FARQUHAR, Auditor.

Balance Sheet of the General Account, for the Year ending 31st December, 1875.

S. BROWNING,

Examined and found correct—

Clerk and Steward.

James H. FARQUHAR, Auditor.

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

OF

Maintenance, Clothing, and Care of Patients,

DURING THE YEAR 1874.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	6 ⁵ ₈
Clothing	0	11 ⁴ ₈
Salaries and Wages.....	2	1 ⁷ ₈
Necessaries	1	1 ² ₈
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter.....	0	1 ¹ ₈
Bedding and Linen	0	4 ⁵ ₈
Garden and Farm	0	10 ⁶ ₈
Miscellaneous.....	0	6 ⁷ ₈
<hr/>		
	10	8 ⁵ ₈
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	0	1 ³ ₈
<hr/>		
Total Average Cost per Head	10	7 ² ₈

Weekly Average Number of Patients resident, 432.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Counties and Unions to which this Asylum belongs	11/-
From other Counties and Unions	14/-

AVERAGE WEEKLY COST

OF

Maintenance, Clothing, and Care of Patients,

DURING THE YEAR 1875.

	s.	d.
Provisions	4	$4\frac{3}{8}$
Clothing	0	$11\frac{1}{8}$
Salaries and Wages	2	$1\frac{3}{8}$
Necessaries	1	$0\frac{3}{8}$
Surgery, Dispensary, Wine, and Porter	0	$1\frac{4}{8}$
Bedding and Linen	0	4
Garden and Farm	0	$11\frac{4}{8}$
Miscellaneous.....	0	6
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	10	$4\frac{2}{8}$
Less Receipts from Sales, &c.	0	$1\frac{7}{8}$
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total Average Cost per Head	10	$2\frac{3}{8}$

Weekly Average Number of Patients resident, 461.

Weekly Charge for Patients from Counties and Unions to which this Asylum belongs	10/6
From other Counties and Unions	14/-

Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

Abstract of Maintenance Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1875.

Financial Position of Maintenance Account as at 31st December, 1874.

	£	s.	d.	
Balance per Treasurer's Account as at 31st December, 1873	2054	15	5	Balance per Treasurer's Account, as at 31st December, 1874
Balance per Steward's Account, 31st Dec., 1873	...	...	...	Arrears due 31st December, 1874
Balance due to Steward, 31st December, 1874	6	10	6½	Due to Building Account, 31st December, 1873
Balance in favour of the year's transactions	565	7	11½	
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£2681	6	1	£2681 6 1

61

Financial Position of Maintenance Account as at 31st December, 1875.

	£	s.	d.	
Arrears due last year, since paid	182	8	6	Balance due to Steward last year, since paid
Balance per Treasurer's Account as at 31st December, 1874	2464	8	8	Balance per Treasurer's Account, as at 31st December, 1875
Balance in favour of the year's transactions	244	3	3	Balance per Steward, 31st December, 1875
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	£2891	0	5	£2891 0 5

CALLS MADE ON COUNTY TREASURERS.

Abstract of Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1874.

RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.		
Balance as at 31st December, 1873	...	284 8 11	Payments as particularized at page 52	...	3299 4 3½
Calls made during the year 1874	...	5100 0 0	Balance as at 31st December, 1874	...	2085 4 7½
					<hr/>
		£5384 8 11			£5384 8 11

CALLS MADE ON COUNTY TREASURERS.

Abstract of Account for the Year ending 31st December, 1875.

RECEIPTS.			PAYMENTS.		
Balance as at 31st December, 1874	...	2085 4 7½	Payments as particularized at pages 53	...	7537 6 11¼
Calls made during the year 1875	...	5900 0 0	and 54	...	402 17 8
			Balance as at 31st December, 1875	...	
			Arrears due from Radnorshire	...	45 0 0
					<hr/>
					£7985 4 7½

ESTIMATED VALUE

OF

STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,

THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1874.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm	8	3	5
Materials and Clothing in Store	10	2	8
Provisions in Store	5	4	0
Necessaries in Store.....	3	0	5
	<hr/>		
	27	10	3

ESTIMATED VALUE

OF

STOCK ON FARM AND STOCK IN STORE,

THE 31ST DECEMBER, 1875.

	£	s.	d.
Live and Dead Stock on Farm.....	11	8	0
Materials and Clothing in Store	13	13	8
Provisions in Store	4	17	6
Necessaries in Store	2	33	7
	<hr/>		
	31	53	9

W O R K D O N E
IN
TAILOR'S & SHOEMAKER'S SHOPS.

TAILOR'S SHOP.						During the Year 1874.	During the Year 1875.
ARTICLES MADE.							
Coats and Jackets	...	...	...	...	...	29	51
Trousers	...	...	...	...	...	51	60
Waistcoats	...	...	...	...	...	27	60
Braces, pairs of	...	...	...	...	...	77	...
Rugs and Dresses	...	...	...	...	...	10	17
Bed Ticks	...	...	...	...	...	38	142
Bolster Ticks	...	...	...	...	...	30	61
Caps	...	...	...	...	...	193	36
Cushions	...	...	...	...	...	13	2
Hair Beds	...	...	...	...	...	...	143
Hair Bolsters	...	...	...	...	...	...	61
Kneeling Pads	...	...	...	...	...	...	90
Cocoa-nut Matting, bound	...	...	...	...	...	...	8
Jackets, cut out for making	...	...	...	...	...	...	93
Trousers	...	...	...	...	...	...	86
Waistcoats	...	...	...	...	...	...	66
Bed Ticks	...	...	...	...	...	...	72
Tent Sheet	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Carpets	...	...	...	...	...	...	11
Bagatelle Board, re-covered	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Rugs and Dresses	...	...	...	...	53	...	...
SHOEMAKER'S SHOP.							
Pairs of Boots and Shoes made	...	...	...	...	134	115	
Pairs of Boots and Shoes repaired	...	...	...	...	768	789	